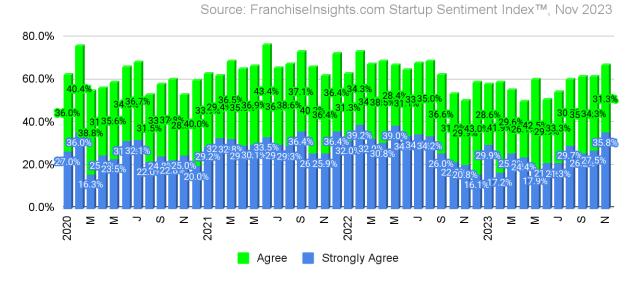
FranchiseInsights.com has reported Business Startup Sentiment Trends data with monthly surveys since January 2020. The Small Business **Startup Sentiment Index**<sup>™</sup> is derived from a monthly survey of individuals who have recently inquired about businesses or franchises for sale on the digital assets of <u>FranchiseVentures</u>. This survey was conducted November 23-30, 2023.

# Norfolk, Virginia – Released December 6, 2023 Small Business Startup Sentiment Index<sup>™</sup> (SSI)

# Rising Trendline Shows November 2023 Startup Sentiment At The Highest In Fifteen Months

# STARTUP SENTIMENT STEADY IN OCTOBER

More than two-thirds of survey respondents (67.2%) either agree or strongly agree that "now is a good time to start a business," the highest for that measure of startup sentiment since the 69.2% reading in August 2022. Now 83.6% of respondents see conditions for business startups "the same or better in three months." In November 2023, 56.7% of entrepreneurs planned their startups within the next three months, and 73.6% within the next six months. And 68.7% of entrepreneurs surveyed say they are "more or much more likely to launch their startups than three months ago." FranchiseInsights.com compiles monthly the Small Business Startup Sentiment Index™ (SSI) of individuals who have recently inquired about franchises or businesses for sale.



# 67.2% of Respondents Agree Now a Is Good Time for Startup

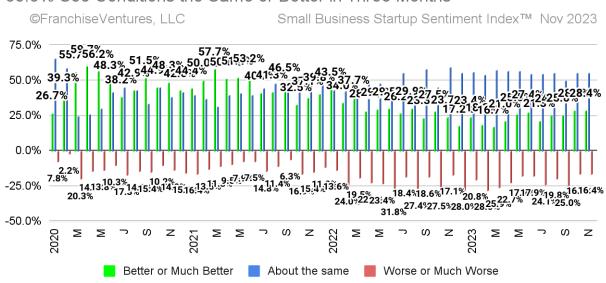
The survey was conducted November 23-30, 2023. This continuing trend in entrepreneurial optimism parallels the ongoing <u>surge in new business applications</u> since September 2020 as reported by the US Census Bureau. These relatively sanguine views on conditions for business startup are consistent with longer-term trends of the <u>Conference Board's Survey of Consumer Confidence</u> and The University of Michigan

Consumer Sentiment Surveys as seen on the <u>St. Louis Federal Reserve's FRED</u> website, with both measures on an improving trend since June 2022.

#### SENTIMENT: PRETTY GOOD NOW – AND GETTING BETTER

Reversing a multi-year downtrend in sentiment about future business conditions, **83.6%** of respondents see conditions no worse – staying the same or getting better in three months– with 55.2% seeing conditions "about the same."

Now only 28.4% of respondents believe that in three months, conditions will be **"better** or much better" than now, flat with October, and down from the 50-60% readings at the height of the pandemic. This is consistent with the year uptrend in consumer confidence, and comfort with near-term business conditions. On the other hand, only 16.4% see conditions **"worse or much worse"** three months ahead.

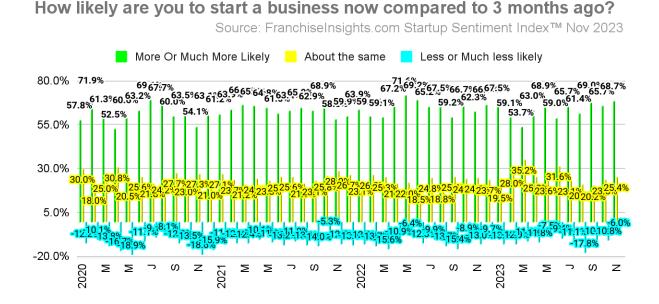


83.6% See Conditions the Same or Better in Three Months

### **RESPONDENT SENTIMENT BETTER THAN 3 MONTHS AGO**

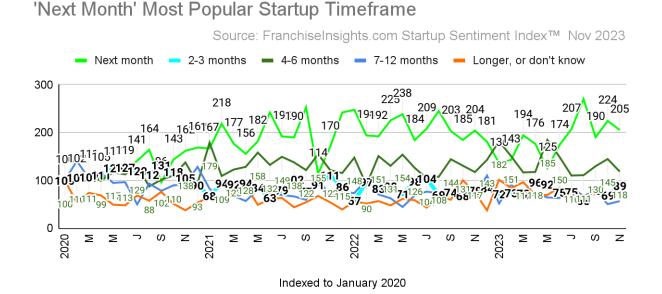
Respondents are more upbeat now about starting or buying their business than they were three months ago. In November 2023, 68.7% of those responding indicated that they were *"more or much more likely to start a business now than three months ago."* With 25.4% *"about the same," that means that over 94% are as likely or more likely to launch their startups than they were three months ago.* 

The percentage of survey respondents who were *"less or much less likely to start a business than three months ago"* fell back to 6%%, below the 11.6% average over the most recent 12 months and the lowest reading since October 2021.



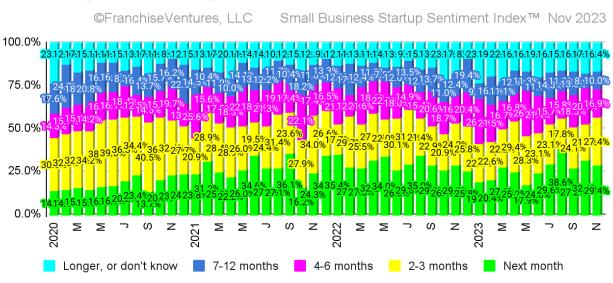
## INDEX FOR 'NEXT MONTH' TIME FRAME RISES

The index of entrepreneurs expressing intent to start or buy "*next month*" dipped to 205% of January 2020 levels, at 29.4% of respondents. We do not have information about *why* timeframes have shortened and stayed that way since the pandemic ensued. On the other hand, the index of aspiring business owners planning startups in the "*next 2-3 months*" was below the January 2020 reference point, at 88.9%.



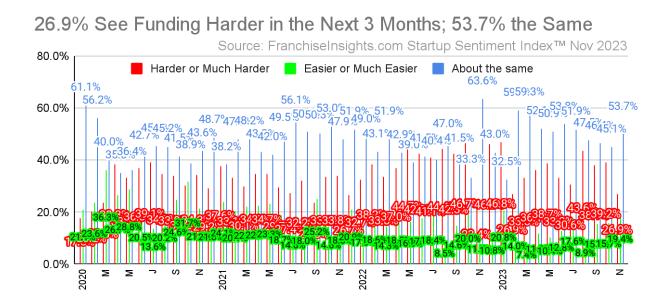
This month, 56.7% of respondents expressed *intent to start or buy their businesses within* the next three months, up from January's record low of 41.6% and the previous record low reading of 44.2% during the height of the Omicron wave in October 2021. Startup intentions at *"4-6 months"* were 16.9%, bringing the total with intent to start within 6 months to 73.6% of respondents. Another 10% of respondents are planning their startups for 7-12 months out. Only 16.4% expect to wait twelve months or longer

for their business launches. In November, 24.9% anticipate starting "next month" (December), likely due to approaching holidays.



# 24.9% Say Their Startup Timeframe is "Next Month"

# FUNDING STILL KEY; OVER 70% SEE IT AS BIGGEST FACTOR



As access to funding remains a primary startup issue, prospective business owners are showing ongoing concerns about availability of startup financing in recent months, with 26.9% seeing it getting *"harder or much harder"* three months from now. Now 53.7% see access to funding in three months being *"about the same"* and 19.4% see it getting "*easier or much easier"* as they observe higher interest rates and tightening credit.

#### 100.0% 70.1% 75.0% 43.3% 50.0% 16.4% 14.9% 13.4% 11.9% 10.4% 25.0% 0.0% Regulatorv Funding or Stock market Political Tax law Economic Other changes changes access to credit climate changes М Α Μ А S 0 Ν D F J J Μ Δ Μ J А S 0 Ν D J F Δ M D J S 0 Ν F М Δ 5 more А .1

# 70.1% Say Funding or Access to Credit the Biggest Factor

Source: FranchiseInsights.com Startup Sentiment Index™ Nov 2023

With other factors returning slowly to the foreground over the last several months, now 70.1% of prospective business buyers cited *"funding or access to credit"* as the factor having the biggest impact on their decisions to buy or start a business, down significantly from the high seen in April 2021 at 87.6%. Beyond the funding concern, *"economic climate"* is next highest at 43.3% of respondents.

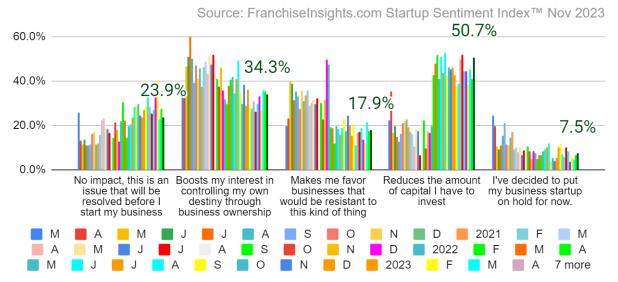
With stock market indexes enjoying a sharp increase in November, only 11.9% of entrepreneurs cited the stock market as having a significant impact on their business startup plans.

### PANDEMIC STILL A MOTIVATOR

For more than two years, when asked how the pandemic had affected their interest in starting a business or opening a franchise, respondents to the <u>FranchiseInsights.com</u> Small Business Startup Sentiment Index<sup>™</sup> often said that it *"boosts my interest in controlling my own destiny through business ownership."* That sentiment fell to a record low 26.4% in May 2023, the same month that the US Government declared the Covid public health emergency over. It has slowly crept back to 35.3% in October and 34.3% in November 2023.

Looking back to when the pandemic emerged, more respondents began indicating a preference for *"businesses that would be resistant"* to shocks like Covid-19. This sentiment is back at 23.9%, well above the record low of 11.1% in March, but significantly down from the prominent spikes in December 2021 and January 2022 during the Omicron surges.

The percentage putting their plans **"on hold"** at 7.5% was up from the record low in July 2023. Those indicating that **"this is an issue that will be resolved before starting"** their businesses dipped to 23.9%, down from a record high of 40.6% as recently as August 2023.



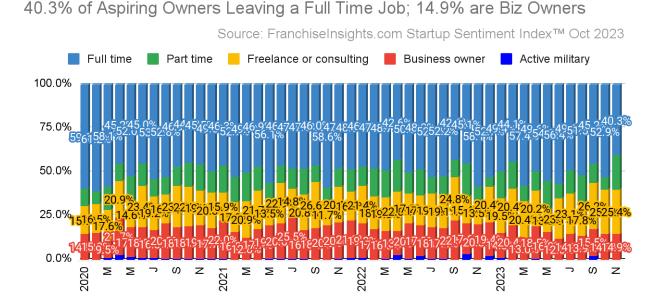
How does the pandemic affect your interest in business ownership?

# FULL-TIME WORKERS AND GEN-X DOMINATE

Of the survey respondents, 40.3% are currently employed full-time, down from the high of 58.6% seen in October 2021. Current business owners made up 14.9% of respondents, suggesting a desire to upgrade or complement their existing businesses. Combined, full-time workers and current business owners stood at 55.2%.

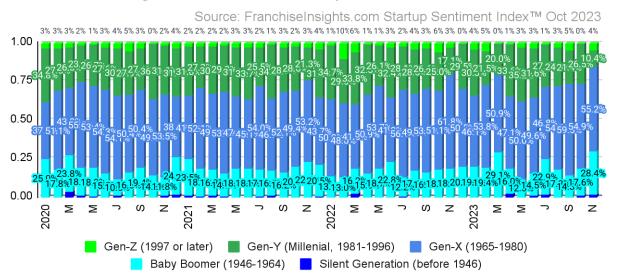
Part-time workers made up 19.4% of respondents, up from 6.9% in October.

About 25.4% of respondents were working as freelancers or consultants, and this month less than 1% of the aspiring entrepreneurs in the survey were on active military duty.



Gen-X dominated with 55.2% of respondents, while Baby Boomers shot up to 28.4%. Millennials dropped to 10.4% of respondents. This month, Gen-Z was 4.5% of respondents, compared to the <u>3.29% share of all respondents seen in 2022</u>. For the next several years, <u>millennials and Gen-X will drive business startups as they reach</u> <u>peak business startup ages</u> and Boomers age out of the workplace.

In earlier demographic studies of aspiring franchise and business owners, we learned that the <u>age distribution of franchise seekers</u> varies little over time. The late forties and early fifties are the peak ages when budding entrepreneurs take interest in business ownership. Gen-X, in the 43-58 age bracket, is the most active franchise-seeking cohort.



Gen-X Leads Age Cohorts, Followed by Millennials

See also a complete profile of the <u>generational demographics of aspiring business</u> <u>buyers</u> from a large demographic sample spanning 2018-2021. Further, analysis of <u>gender demographics of business buyers shows women making up an increasing</u> <u>percentage</u> of aspiring business owners, particularly in the post-Boomer age cohorts.

The Small Business **Startup Sentiment Index**<sup>™</sup> is derived from a monthly survey of individuals who have recently inquired about businesses or franchises for sale on the digital assets of <u>FranchiseVentures</u>.

<u>FranchiseVentures</u> is the leading demand- and lead-generation platform for potential franchisees to thousands of growing franchise systems in the United States and Canada. Its franchise directory brands include <u>Franchise.com</u>, <u>Franchise Solutions</u>, <u>Franchise Gator</u>, <u>Franchise Opportunities</u>, <u>Franchise For Sale</u>, <u>SmallBusinessStartup.com</u> and <u>BusinessBroker.net</u>, and together they provide the largest aggregation of prospective franchise buyers in the U.S.

Interested in more insights from our proprietary data set? <u>Subscribe to our email newsletter</u>, or <u>follow us on LinkedIn.</u>